

# Triggering Conditions and Data Quality Special Vehicle Warning CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium



# About the C2C-CC

Enhancing road safety and traffic efficiency by means of Cooperative Intelligent Transport Systems and Services (C-ITS) is the dedicated goal of the CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium. The industrial driven, non-commercial association was founded in 2002 by vehicle manufacturers affiliated with the idea of cooperative road traffic based on Vehicle-to-Vehicle Communications (V2V) and supported by Vehicle-to-Infrastructure Communications (V2I). The Consortium members represent worldwide major vehicle manufactures, equipment suppliers and research organisations.

Over the years, the CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium has evolved to be one of the key players in preparing the initial deployment of C-ITS in Europe and the subsequent innovation phases. CAR 2 CAR members focus on wireless V2V communication applications based on ITS-G5 and concentrate all efforts on creating standards to ensure the interoperability of cooperative systems, spanning all vehicle classes across borders and brands. As a key contributor, the CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium works in close cooperation with the European and international standardisation organisations such as ETSI and CEN.

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Table 1: Document information



# Changes since last version

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 Table 2: Changes since last version



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# 1 Introduction

# Other (informational)

# RS\_tcSpVe\_220

This document describes the triggering conditions for the emergency vehicle warning. The vehicle C-ITS service is divided in the following three sub vehicle C-ITS services:

- 'special vehicle warning emergency vehicle in operation';
- 'special vehicle warning stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle';
- 'special vehicle warning stationary recovery service warning'.



# 2 **Definitions**

# Definition

RS\_tcSpVe\_642

'Vehicle speed' is the length of the velocity-vector of the reference position point.



#### Requirement

This vehicle C-ITS service deals with vehicles which are 'stationary'. A stationary vehicle is defined in RS BSP 511

Tested by:

# 3.1 Special vehicle warning - emergency vehicle in operation

# 3.1.1 Description of vehicle C-ITS service

#### **Other (informational)**

An emergency vehicle is any vehicle that is designated and authorized to respond to an emergency. These vehicles are usually operated by designated agencies, often part of the government, but also run by charities, non-governmental organizations and some commercial companies. Emergency vehicles are often permitted by law to break conventional road rules in order to reach their destinations in the fastest possible time, such as (but not limited to) driving through an intersection when the traffic lights are red, or exceeding the speed limit.

#### Other (informational)

This chapter describes the triggering conditions for the emergency vehicles warning vehicle C-ITS service. The vehicle C-ITS service informs drivers of nearby vehicles about an emergency vehicle moving to an operation scene, which is signalled by the use of the light bar.

#### Requirement

As soon as the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered, a DENM shall be transmitted by the emergency vehicle C-ITS station and shall set data fields of CAM in accordance with the rules specified in the current chapter.

Note: A parallel activation with the vehicle C-ITS service Stationary Safeguarding Emergency Vehicle has to be avoided. For an emergency vehicle C-ITS station the default vehicle C-ITS service is Emergency Vehicle In Operation.

Tested by:

#### Other (informational)

The following vehicle C-ITS services are related to this service, because they share similar triggering conditions:

- 'special vehicle warning stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle';
- 'special vehicle warning stationary recovery service warning'. •

#### Requirement

The default vehicle C-ITS service for an emergency vehicle C-ITS station is 'emergency vehicle in operation'. A change to the 'stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle' vehicle C-ITS service shall be triggered only under the conditions set out in chapter 3.2. Tested by:

# RS\_tcSpVe\_117

RS tcSpVe 222

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# CAR 2 C

RS tcSpVe 242

# RS\_tcSpVe\_221

# RS\_tcSpVe\_224

# RS tcSpVe 118

15/03/2021

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# 3.1.2 Triggering conditions

# 3.1.2.1 Preconditions

# Requirement

The following preconditions shall be satisfied when this use case is triggered:

- the stationType is confirmed to be a special vehicle (stationType of CAM is set to specialVehicles(10)). The vehicle C-ITS service is restricted to emergency vehicles as prescribed in chapter 3.1.1.
- the triggering conditions regarding 'stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle' • shall not be satisfied, see chapter 3.2.2

Tested by:

# 3.1.2.2 Service-specific conditions

# Requirement

If the preconditions in RS\_tcSpVe\_119 and the following condition are satisfied, the generation of a DENM shall be triggered.

a) the light bar is in use.

Tested by:

# Requirement

The level of information guality can be improved by the following conditions:

b) the siren is in use

c) the vehicle is not stationary.

Tested by:

# 3.1.2.3 Information quality

# Requirement

The value of the data element *informationQuality* in the DENM depends on how the event is detected. The informationQuality value shall be set in accordance with the following table (highest possible value shall be used):

# Table 3: Information quality of 'emergency vehicle in operation'

Event detection	Value of InformationQuality
No TRCO-compliant implementation	unknown(0)
Condition a) is fulfilled	1
Conditions a) and b) are fulfilled	2
Conditions a) and c) are fulfilled	3
Conditions a), b), and c) are fulfilled	4
Ta a la diban	

Tested by:



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RS\_tcSpVe\_119

RS\_tcSpVe\_120

RS\_tcSpVe\_121

RS tcSpVe 123

# Requirement

If the triggering conditions change between two updates, the *informationQuality* shall not be changed until the next update. If the changed conditions are still fulfilled while the DENM is updated, the informationQuality shall be updated.

Tested by:

# 3.1.3 Termination conditions

# Requirement

The vehicle C-ITS service shall be terminated when the light bar is no longer in use. At the termination of the vehicle C-ITS service, updating of DENMs shall be terminated. The vehicleRole shall be set to default(0) if the light bar is no longer in use.

Tested by:

# 3.1.3.1 Cancellation

Requirement A cancellation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service. Tested by:

# 3.1.3.2 Negation

# Requirement A negation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service. Tested by:

# 3.1.4 Update

Requirement The generated DENM shall be updated every 250 ms if the triggering conditions are still satisfied. The data fields that are assigned new values are defined in RS tcSpVe 131. Tested by:

15/03/2021

# 3.1.5 Repetition duration and repetition interval

# Requirement

A repetition of the DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service. Tested by:

# 3.1.6 Traffic class

# Requirement

New and update DENMs shall be set to traffic class 1.

Tested by:



RS tcSpVe 125

RS tcSpVe 127

RS\_tcSpVe\_126

RS\_tcSpVe\_128

RS tcSpVe 130





# 3.1.7 Message parameters

### 3.1.7.1 DENM

RS\_tcSpVe\_131

# Requirement

The following table specifies the data elements of the DENM that shall be set.

Data field	Value		
Management container			
actionID	Identifier of a DENM.Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894- 2].		
detectionTime	<i>TimestampIts</i> -timestamp at which the event is detected by the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refre	shed for an update DEN	NM.
referenceTime	<i>TimestampIts</i> -timestamp at which a new DENM or an update DENM is generated. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
termination	Shall not be set, because neither negation nor cancellation are to be used in this vehicle C-ITS service.		
eventPosition	<i>ReferencePosition.</i> Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refre	shed for an update DEN	NM.
relevanceDistance	lessThan100	0m(4)	
relevanceTrafficDirection	If the roadType is known the value shall be set as follows:		
	RoadType	Direction	
	0	allTrafficDirections(0)	
	1	upstreamTraffic(1)	
	2	allTrafficDirections(0)	
	3	upstreamTraffic(1)	
	Otherwise, the value shall be set to allTrafficDirections(0)		
validityDuration	2 s		
stationType	specialVehicles(10)		
Situation container			
informationQuality	See RS_tcSpVe_123. Shall be refreshed for every update DENM.		
causeCode	emergencyVehicleApproaching (95)		
subCauseCode	emergencyVehicleApproaching(1)		

# Table 4: DENM data elements of 'emergency vehicle in operation'



	Loc	cation container	
eventSpeed	Speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
eventPositionHeading	Heading of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
traces	-	of the originating vehicle vith [TS 102 894-2].	C-ITS station. Shall be set in
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
roadType	<i>RoadType</i> o situated on.	f the road the detecti	ng vehicle C-ITS station is
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
	Shall be set in the following		02 894-2] in combination with
	Urban / non-urban	Structural separation	Data element
	Urban	No	urban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Urban	Yes	urban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(1)
	Urban	Unknown	urban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Non-urban	No	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Non-urban	Yes	nonUrban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(3)
	Non-urban	Unknown	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
Otherwise, if the information about the urban/non-urban status cannot be determined, the data element shall be omitted.			
Alacarte container			
If the lanePosition is provided by an on-board sensor (e.g. radar, camera), the value shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2]. Use of GNSS and a digital map to estimate the lane number is not legitimate for this version of the triggering condition.			ordance with [TS 102 894-2]. timate the lane number is not



	If the lanePosition is unknown, the data element shall be omitted.	
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.	
Alacarte container: StationaryVehicleContainer		
stationarySince	Shall be set according to the duration in minutes of the detecting vehicle C-ITS station being stationary. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.	
Tested by:		

# 3.1.7.2 CAM

#### Requirement

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_132

The *vehicleRole* shall be initialised at a 'default' setting (*vehicleRole* of CAM set to *default*(0)). If at least one of the triggering conditions in RS\_tcSpVe\_120 is satisfied, the *vehicleRole* shall be set to *emergency*(6).

Tested by:

### Requirement

### RS\_tcSpVe\_133

The following table specifies the data elements of the CAM that shall be set if the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered.

#### Table 5: CAM data elements of 'emergency vehicle in operation'

Data field	Value		
	CoopAwareness		
generationDeltaTime	Time corresponding to the time of the reference position in the CAM, considered as time of CAM generation.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [EN 302 637-2].		
	BasicContainer		
stationType	specialVehicles(10)		
referencePosition	Position and position accuracy measured at the reference point of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
HighFrequencyCor	ntainer shall be set to BasicVehicleContainerHighFrequency		
heading	Heading direction of the originating vehicle C-ITS station in relation to true north.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
speed	Driving speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
driveDirection	Vehicle drive direction (forward or backward) of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.		

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	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
vehicleLength	Length of vehicle.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
vehicleWidth	Width of vehicle.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
longitudinalAcceleration	Vehicle longitudinal acceleration of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
curvature	Curvature of the vehicle trajectory and the accuracy.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
curvatureCalcMode	Describes whether the yaw rate is used to calculate the curvature for a reported curvature value.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
yawRate	Yaw rate of vehicle at a point in time.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
LowFrequencyCon	tainer shall be set to BasicVehicleContainerLowFrequency
vehicleRole	emergency(6)
exteriorLights	Describes the status of the exterior light switches of a vehicle.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
pathHistory	Represents the vehicle's movement over a recent period and/or distance.
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
SpecialVel	nicleContainer shall be set to EmergencyContainer
lightBarSirenInUse	lightBarActivated bit shall be set to 1(onChange), if the usage of the light bar is detected; otherwise, it shall be set to 0.
	sirenActivated bit shall be set to 1, if usage of the siren is detected; otherwise, it shall be set to 0.
emergencyPriority	Is not required
causeCode	As specified in DENM (RS_tcSpVe_131)
subCauseCode	As specified in DENM (RS_tcSpVe_131)

Tested by:

# 3.1.8 Network and transport layer

#### Requirement

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_134

The interface parameter destination area in IF.DEN.1 [ETSI EN 302 637-3] shall be equal to a circular shape with centre point equal to *eventPosition* and radius equal to *relevanceDistance*. Tested by:

# 3.1.9 Security layer

#### Requirement

When the triggering conditions as described in chapter 3.1.2 apply, the application shall request the blocking of the AT changeover as defined in RS BSP 184.

Tested by:

# 3.2 Special vehicle warning - stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle

### 3.2.1 Description of vehicle C-ITS service

#### Other (informational)

The emergency vehicle safeguards a stationary hazard area, e.g. caused by an accident or fire.

In this vehicle C-ITS service, the C2C-CC Basic System informs the driver of an emergency vehicle safeguarding a stationary hazard area.

#### Requirement

As soon as the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered, the Stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle shall transmit a DENM and shall set data fields of CAM in accordance with the rules specified in the current chapter.

Note: A parallel activation with the vehicle C-ITS service Emergency Vehicle in Operation has to be avoided, i.e. an emergency vehicle C-ITS station can be either triggered as an Emergency Vehicle in Operation or as a Stationary Safeguarding Emergency Vehicle.

Tested by:

# Other (informational)

The following vehicle C-ITS services are related to this service, because they share similar triggering conditions:

- 'special vehicle warning emergency vehicle in operation';
- 'special vehicle warning stationary recovery service warning'.

# 3.2.2 Triggering conditions

# 3.2.2.1 Preconditions

#### Requirement

The following preconditions shall be satisfied when this use case is triggered:

• the stationType is confirmed to be an emergency vehicle (stationType of CAM is set to specialVehicles(10)). The vehicle C-ITS service is restricted to emergency vehicles as prescribed in chapter 3.1.1.

Tested by:



RS tcSpVe 136

### RS tcSpVe 225

RS\_tcSpVe\_137

# RS tcSpVe 227

#### Requirement

The default vehicle C-ITS service for an emergency vehicle C-ITS station is 'emergency vehicle *in operation*'. A change to the vehicle C-ITS service '*stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle*' shall be triggered only under the conditions defined in chapter 3.2.2.2. Tested by:

# 3.2.2.2 Service-specific conditions

#### Requirement

If the vehicle is stationary and the light bar is in use, a *Standstill Timer* shall be initialised with zero and started. If the light bar is no longer in use or the vehicle is no longer stationary, the *Standstill Timer* shall be stopped and reset to zero.

Tested by:

#### Requirement

If the preconditions in RS\_tcSpVe\_138 and at least one of the following conditions are satisfied, the triggering conditions for this vehicle C-ITS service are fulfilled and the generation of a DENM shall be triggered:

a) the light bar is in use and engine relay is activated;

b) the light bar is in use, the hazard lights are activated and the parking brake is activated or (in the case of automatic transmission) 'park' is selected;

c) the light bar is in use, the hazard lights are activated and the *Standstill Timer* is 60 s or more.

Tested by:

#### Requirement

The level of information quality can be improved by the following conditions:

d) the status of at least one door, or the boot, is 'open';

e) the driver's seat is detected, by one of the following techniques, as being 'not occupied':

a. passenger compartment camera;

b. state-of-the-art technique for seat occupation used in seatbelt reminder.

Tested by:

#### Requirement

If the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered due to fulfilment of condition a) or b), the *Standstill Timer* shall be stopped and set to 60 s. In the update phase, only the conditions shall be checked, but no timer shall be started.

Tested by:

# 3.2.2.3 Information quality

# Requirement

The value of the data element informationQuality in the DENM depends on how the event is

# RS\_tcSpVe\_139

RS tcSpVe 140

RS tcSpVe 240

# RS\_tcSpVe\_143

# RS\_tcSpVe\_144

RS tcSpVe 145

detected. The informationQuality value shall be set in accordance with the following table (highest possible value shall be used):

Table 6: Information quality of 'stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle'

Event detection	Value of InformationQuality
No TRCO-compliant implementation	unknown(0)
Condition c) fulfilled	1
Condition b) fulfilled	2
At least one of conditions b) or c) fulfilled and condition d) fulfilled	3
At least one of conditions b) or c) fulfilled and condition e) fulfilled	4
Condition a) fulfilled	5

Tested by:

#### Requirement

If the triggering conditions change between two updates, the *informationQuality* shall not be changed until the next update. If the changed conditions are still fulfilled while the DENM is updated, the informationQuality shall be updated.

Tested by:

# 3.2.3 Termination conditions

#### Requirement

This vehicle C-ITS service is terminated by a cancellation of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. At the termination of the vehicle C-ITS service, update DENM request shall be terminated.

Tested by:

# 3.2.3.1 Cancellation

#### Requirement

If the following condition is satisfied before the period set in the data element validityDuration has expired, the generation of a cancellation DENM shall be triggered:

all the vehicle C-ITS service specific conditions a) to c) in chapter 3.2.2.2 are no • longer satisfied.

The vehicleRole shall be set to default(0) if the light bar is no longer in use.

Tested by:

# 3.2.3.2 Negation

Requirement

# RS\_tcSpVe\_149

# RS\_tcSpVe\_146

CAR 2

# RS tcSpVe 148

RS tcSpVe 147

A negation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service.

Tested by:

# 3.2.4 Update

#### Requirement

The generated DENM shall be updated every 60 s, if the triggering conditions are still satisfied. All data fields that are assigned new values are defined in RS tcSpVe 153.

Tested by:

# 3.2.5 Repetition duration and repetition interval

### Requirement

DENMs that are new, have been updated or have been cancelled shall be repeated for a repetitionDuration of 60 s with a repetitionInterval of 1 s. Therefore, the interface parameters Repetition duration and Repetition interval between the application and the DEN basic service shall be set in accordance with the above values.

Note: The validityDuration is set to 180 s. Therefore, one can prevent a gap of DENMs if the repetitionDuration of the original DENM has expired and the update has not yet been received.

Note: Where two DENMs with the same causeCode originate from the same vehicle C-ITS station, the case shall be managed by the receiving C-ITS station.

Tested by:

# 3.2.6 Traffic class

# Requirement

New, update and cancellation DENMs shall be set to traffic class 1.

Tested by:

# 3.2.7 Message parameters

# 3.2.7.1 DENM

# Requirement

The following table specifies the data elements of the DENM that shall be set.

#### Table 7: DENM data elements of 'stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle'

Data field	Value	
Management container		
actionID	Identifier of a DENM. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
detectionTime	<i>TimestampIts</i> -timestamp at which the event is detected by the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	



RS\_tcSpVe\_153

RS\_tcSpVe\_152

RS\_tcSpVe\_151



	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
referenceTime	<i>TimestampIts</i> -timestamp at which a new, update or cancellation DENM is generated. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
termination	to isCancella		r update DENM. Shall be set of fulfilment of cancellation
eventPosition	ReferencePo 2].	<i>sition</i> . Shall be set in a	ccordance with [TS 102 894-
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
relevanceDistance	lessThan5km	n(5)	
relevanceTrafficDirection	If the roadTy	pe is known, the value s	hall be set as follows:
	RoadType	Direction	
	0	allTrafficDirections(0)	
	1	upstreamTraffic(1)	
	2	allTrafficDirections(0)	
	3	upstreamTraffic(1)	
	Otherwise, th	e value shall be set to a	IllTrafficDirections(0)
validityDuration	180 s		
stationType	specialVehicles(10)		
	Situ	uation container	
informationQuality	See RS_tcSp	Ve_145. Shall be refree	shed for every update DENM.
causeCode	rescueAndRecoveryWorkInProgress(15)		
subCauseCode	emergencyVehicles(1)		
	Loc	cation container	
eventSpeed	Speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		NM.
eventPositionHeading	Heading of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
traces		of the originating vehicle vith [TS 102 894-2].	C-ITS station. Shall be set in
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.



roadType	If the PathDeltaTime is used in the PathPoints, the PathDeltaTime of the first PathPoint (closest point to the ReferencePosition) shall be refreshed for an update DENM. All other PathPoints shall not be refreshed. If the PathDeltaTime of the first PathPoint exceeds the maximum value in accordance with [TS 102 894-2], the PathDeltaTime shall not be further refreshed. If the PathDeltaTime is not used in the PathPoints, the PathHistory shall not be refreshed for an update DENM. <i>RoadType</i> of the road on which the detecting vehicle C-ITS station is situated. Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
		accordance with [TS 1	02 894-2] in combination with
	Urban / non-urban	Structural separation	Data element
	Urban	No	urban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Urban	Yes	urban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(1)
	Urban	Unknown	urban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)
	Non-urban	No	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Non-urban	Yes	nonUrban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(3)
	Non-urban	Unknown	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Otherwise, if the information about the urban/non-urban status cannot be determined, the data element shall be omitted.		
Alacarte Container			
lanePosition	If the lanePosition is provided by an onboard sensor (e.g. radar, camera), the value shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2]. Use of GNSS and a digital map for the estimation of the lane number is not legitimate for this version of the triggering condition.		
			ata element shall be omitted.
Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.			
Alacarte container: StationaryVehicleContainer			



stationarySince	Shall be set according to the duration in minutes of the detecting vehicle C-ITS station being stationary. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.
Tested by:	

# 3.2.7.2 CAM

#### Requirement

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_154

The *vehicleRole* shall be initialised at a 'default' setting (*vehicleRole* of CAM set to *default*(0)). If at least one of the triggering conditions defined in RS\_tcSpVe\_240 is satisfied the vehicleRole shall be set to *emergency*(6).

Tested by:

# Requirement

# RS\_tcSpVe\_155

The following table specifies the data elements of the CAM that shall be set if the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered.

Data field	Value	
CoopAwareness		
generationDeltaTime	Time corresponding to the time of the reference position in the CAM, considered as time of CAM generation.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [EN 302 637-2].	
	BasicContainer	
stationType	specialVehicles(10)	
referencePosition	Position and position accuracy measured at the reference point of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
HighFrequencyCo	ntainer shall be set to BasicVehicleContainerHighFrequency	
heading	Heading direction of the originating vehicle C-ITS station in relation to true north.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
speed	Driving speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
driveDirection	Vehicle drive direction (forward or backward) of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
vehicleLength	Length of vehicle.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	

# Table 8: CAM data elements of 'stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle'



vehicleWidth	Width of vehicle.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
longitudinalAcceleration	Vehicle longitudinal acceleration of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
curvature	Curvature of the vehicle trajectory and the accuracy.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
curvatureCalcMode	Describes whether the yaw rate is used to calculate the curvature for a reported curvature value.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
yawRate	Yaw rate of vehicle at a point in time.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
LowFrequencyCon	tainer shall be set to BasicVehicleContainerLowFrequency	
vehicleRole	emergency(6)	
exteriorLights	Describes the status of the exterior light switches of a vehicle.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
pathHistory	Represents the vehicle's movement over a recent period and/or distance.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
SpecialVel	hicleContainer shall be set to EmergencyContainer	
lightBarSirenInUse	lightBarActivated bit shall be set to 1(onChange), if the usage of the light bar is detected, otherwise, it shall be set to 0.	
	sirenActivated bit shall be set to 1, if usage of the siren is detected, otherwise, it shall be set to 0.	
emergencyPriority	Is not required	
causeCode	As specified in DENM (RS_tcSpVe_153)	
causeCoue		

# 3.2.8 Network and transport layer

#### Requirement

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_156

The interface parameter destination area in IF.DEN.1 [ETSI EN 302 637-3] shall be equal to a circular shape with centre point equal to *eventPosition* and radius equal to *relevanceDistance*. Tested by:

# 3.2.9 Security layer

Requirement

The following vehicle C-ITS services are related to this service, because they share similar triggering conditions:

- 'special vehicle warning emergency vehicle in operation';
- 'special vehicle warning stationary safeguarding emergency vehicle'.

# 3.3.3 Triggering conditions

# 3.3.3.1 Preconditions

# Requirement

The following preconditions shall be satisfied when this use case is triggered:

the stationType is confirmed as an special vehicle (stationType of CAM is set to specialVehicles(10)). The vehicle C-ITS service is restricted to recovery service vehicles.

Tested by:

# 3.3.3.2 Service-specific conditions

# Requirement

If the vehicle is stationary and the light bar is in use, a Standstill Timer shall be initialised with zero and started. If the light bar is no longer in use or the vehicle is no longer stationary, the Standstill Timer shall be stopped and reset to zero.

satisfied, the triggering conditions for this vehicle C-ITS service are fulfilled and the generation

Tested by:

# Requirement

of a DENM shall be triggered:

a) the light bar is in use, the hazard lights are activated and the parking brake is activated or (in the case of automatic transmission) 'park' is selected;

# RS\_tcSpVe\_229

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_241 If the preconditions in RS tcSpVe 159 and at least one of the following conditions are

RS tcSpVe 160

# **CAR 2 CAR Communication Consortium**

When the triggering conditions as described in chapter 3.2.2 apply, the application shall request the blocking of the AT changeover as defined in RS\_BSP\_184.

Tested by:

# 3.3 Special vehicle warning - stationary recovery service warning

# 3.3.1 Description of vehicle C-ITS service

# Other (informational)

**Other (informational)** 

This vehicle C-ITS service supports a broken-down vehicle, i.e. standing on the right lane of the road representing a hazardous location. The vehicle C-ITS service of the moving recovery service, e.g. carrying a broken-down vehicle, is covered by the common CAM.

# 3.3.2 Relations to other vehicle C-ITS services

# RS\_tcSpVe\_159

CAR 2 CAR

b) the light bar is in use, the hazard lights are activated and the Standstill Timer is 60 s or more.

Tested by:

#### Requirement

The level of information quality can be improved by the following conditions:

c) the status of driver door is 'open';

d) the driver's seat is detected by one of the following techniques, as being 'not occupied':

- a. passenger compartment camera;
- b. state-of-the-art technique for seat occupation used in seatbelt reminder.

Tested by:

### Requirement

If the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered due to fulfilment of condition a), the Standstill Timer shall be stopped and set to 60 s. In the update phase, only the conditions shall be checked, but no timer shall be started.

Tested by:

# 3.3.3.3 Information quality

#### Requirement

# RS\_tcSpVe\_165

The value of the data element *informationQuality* in the DENM depends on how the event is detected. The informationQuality value shall be set in accordance with the following table (highest possible value shall be used):

Table 9: Information quality of 'stationary recovery service warning'

Event detection	Value of InformationQuality
No TRCO-compliant implementation	unknown(0)
Condition b) fulfilled	1
Condition a) fulfilled	2
At least one of conditions a) or b) fulfilled and condition c) fulfilled	3
At least one of conditions a) or b) fulfilled and condition d) fulfilled	4

Tested by:

#### Requirement

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_166

If the triggering conditions change between two updates, the informationQuality shall not be changed until the next update. If the changed conditions are still fulfilled while the DENM is updated, the informationQuality shall be updated.



# RS\_tcSpVe\_163

Tested by:

# 3.3.4 Termination conditions

#### Requirement

This vehicle C-ITS service is terminated by a cancellation of the originating vehicle C-ITS station. At the termination of the vehicle C-ITS service, update DENM request shall be terminated.

Tested by:

# 3.3.4.1 Cancellation

# Requirement

If the following condition is satisfied before the period set in the data element validityDuration has expired, the generation of a cancellation DENM shall be triggered and the vehicleRole shall be set to *default*(0):

vehicle C-ITS service-specific conditions a) and b) in chapter 3.3.3.2 are not • satisfied.

Tested by:

# 3.3.4.2 Negation

Requirement A negation DENM shall not be used for this vehicle C-ITS service. Tested by:

# 3.3.5 Update

# Requirement

The generated DENM shall be updated every 60 s if the triggering conditions are still satisfied. All data fields that are assigned new values are defined in RS tcSpVe 153.

Tested by:

# 3.3.6 Repetition duration and repetition interval

# Requirement

DENMs that are new, have been updated or have been cancelled shall be repeated for a repetitionDuration of 60 s with a repetitionInterval of 1 s. Therefore, the interface parameters Repetition duration and Repetition interval between the application and the DEN basic service shall be set in accordance with the above values.

Note: The validityDuration is set to 180 s. Therefore, one can prevent a gap of DENMs if the repetitionDuration of the original DENM has expired and the update has not yet been received.

Note: Where two DENMs with the same causeCode originate from the same vehicle C-ITS station, the case shall be managed by the receiving C-ITS station.

Tested by:



# RS\_tcSpVe\_167

RS\_tcSpVe\_168

# RS tcSpVe 170

# RS\_tcSpVe\_169



RS\_tcSpVe\_172

# 3.3.7 Traffic class

#### Requirement

New, update and cancellation DENMs shall be set to traffic class 1. Tested by:

# 3.3.8 Message parameters

# 3.3.8.1 DENM

### Requirement

RS\_tcSpVe\_173 The following table specifies the data elements of the DENM that shall be set.

# Table 10: DENM data elements of 'stationary recovery service warning'

Data field	Value		
	Mana	gement container	
actionID	Identifier of a 2].	DENM. Shall be set in a	accordance with [TS 102 894-
detectionTime	<i>TimestampIts</i> -timestamp at which the event is detected by the originating vehicle C-ITS station. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refre	eshed for an update DEN	NM.
referenceTime	or a cancella	<i>TimestampIts</i> -timestamp at which a new DENM, an update DENM or a cancellation DENM is generated. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
termination	Shall not be set in case of new or update DENM. Shall be set to isCancellation(0) in case of fulfillment of cancellation conditions, see RS_tcSpVe_168.		
eventPosition	<i>ReferencePosition.</i> Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
relevanceDistance	lessThan5km(5)		
relevanceTrafficDirection	If the roadType is known the value shall be set as follows:		
	RoadType	Direction	
	0	allTrafficDirections(0)	
	1	upstreamTraffic(1)	
	2	allTrafficDirections(0)	
	3	upstreamTraffic(1)	
	Otherwise, the value shall be set to allTrafficDirections(0)		
validityDuration	180 s		

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stationType	specialVehicl	es(10)		
Situation container				
informationQuality	See RS_tcSpVe_165. Shall be refreshed for every update DENM.			
causeCode	rescueAndRecoveryWorkInProgress(15)			
subCauseCode	unavailable(0	)		
	Loc	cation container		
eventSpeed		e originating vehicle C- vith [TS 102 894-2].	ITS station. Shall be set in	
	Shall be refre	shed for an update DEN	NM.	
eventPositionHeading	•	he originating vehicle C vith [TS 102 894-2].	-ITS station. Shall be set in	
	Shall be refre	shed for an update DEN	NM.	
traces		of the originating vehicle vith [TS 102 894-2].	C-ITS station. Shall be set in	
	Shall be refre	shed for an update DEN	NM.	
	If the PathDeltaTime is used in the PathPoints, the PathDeltaTime of the first PathPoint (closest point to the ReferencePosition) shall be refreshed for an update DENM. All other PathPoints shall not be refreshed. If the PathDeltaTime of the first PathPoint exceeds the maximum value in accordance with [TS 102 894-2], the PathDeltaTime shall not be further refreshed. If the PathDeltaTime is not used in the PathPoints, the PathHistory shall not be refreshed for an update DENM.			
		ItaTime is not used in the efreshed for an update I	e PathPoints, the PathHistory DENM.	
roadType	<i>RoadType</i> of the road on which the detecting vehicle C-ITS stat is situated.		etecting vehicle C-ITS station	
	Shall be refre	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.		
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2] in combination with the following rules:			
	Urban / non-urban	Structural separation	Data element	
	Urban	No	urban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)	
	Urban	Yes	urban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(1)	
	Urban	Unknown	urban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(0)	



	Non-urban	No	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
	Non-urban	Yes	nonUrban- WithStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(3)
	Non-urban	Unknown	nonUrban- NoStructuralSeparation ToOppositeLanes(2)
		ation about the urban ne data element shall	n/non-urban status cannot be be omitted.
	Ala	carte container	
lanePosition	camera), the v Use of GNSS	If the lanePosition is provided by an on-board sensor (e.g. radar, camera), the value shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2]. Use of GNSS and a digital map to estimate the lane number is not legitimate for this version of the triggering condition.	
	If the lanePos	ition is unknown, the	data element shall be omitted.
	Shall be refree	Shall be refreshed for an update DENM.	
Alacarte Container: StationaryVehicleContainer			
stationarySince	Shall be set according to the duration in minutes of the detecting vehicle C-ITS station being stationary. Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].		
	Shall be refree	shed for an update DI	ENM.
Tested by:	·		

rested by:

# 3.3.8.2 CAM

#### Requirement

#### RS\_tcSpVe\_174

The vehicleRole shall be initialised at a 'default' setting (vehicleRole of CAM set to default(0)). If at least one of the triggering conditions defined in RS\_tcSpVe\_241 is satisfied the vehicleRole shall be set to rescue(5).

Tested by:

# Requirement

# RS\_tcSpVe\_175

The following table specifies the data elements of the CAM that shall be set if the vehicle C-ITS service is triggered.

Data field	Value
	CoopAwareness
generationDeltaTime	Time corresponding to the time of the reference position in the CAM, considered as time of the CAM generation.

#### Table 11: CAM data elements of 'stationary recovery service warning'



	Shall be set in accordance with [EN 302 637-2].	
BasicContainer		
stationType	specialVehicles(10)	
referencePosition	Position and position accuracy measured at the reference point of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
HighFrequencyCor	ntainer shall be set to BasicVehicleContainerHighFrequency	
heading	Heading direction of the originating vehicle C-ITS station in relation to true north.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
Speed	Driving speed of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
Speed	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
driveDirection	Vehicle drive direction (forward or backward) of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
vahialal anath	Length of vehicle.	
vehicleLength	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
vahialaWidth	Width of vehicle.	
vehicleWidth	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
longitudinalAcceleration	Vehicle longitudinal acceleration of the originating vehicle C-ITS station.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
ourvoturo	Curvature of the vehicle trajectory and the accuracy.	
curvature	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
curvatureCalcMode	Describes whether the yaw rate is used to calculate the curvature for a reported curvature value.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
vowDoto	Yaw rate of vehicle at a point in time.	
yawRate	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
LowFrequencyCor	ntainer shall be set to BasicVehicleContainerLowFrequency	
vehicleRole	rescue(5)	
ovtoriorl ights	Describes the status of the exterior light switches of a vehicle.	
exteriorLights	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
pathHistory	Represents the vehicle's movement over a recent period and/or distance.	
	Shall be set in accordance with [TS 102 894-2].	
SpecialVe	ehicleContainer shall be set to SafetyCarContainer	

lightBarSirenInUse	lightBarActivated bit shall be set to 1(onChange) if the usage of the light bar is detected; otherwise, it shall be set to 0. sirenActivated bit shall be set to 1 if usage of the siren is detected; otherwise, it shall be set to 0.
causeCode	As specified in DENM (RS_tcSpVe_173)
subCauseCode	As specified in DENM (RS_tcSpVe_173)
Tootod by:	

Tested by:

# 3.3.9 Network and transport layer

# Requirement

The interface parameter destination area in IF.DEN.1 [ETSI EN 302 637-3] shall be equal to a circular shape with centre point equal to *eventPosition* and radius equal to *relevanceDistance*. Tested by:

# 3.3.10 Security layer

# Requirement

When the triggering conditions as described in chapter 3.3.3 apply, the application shall request the blocking of the AT changeover as defined in RS\_BSP\_184.

Tested by:

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RS\_tcSpVe\_176

# 4 Appendix

# 4.1 Scenarios

### Other (informational)

### RS\_tcSpVe\_232

This chapter has an informational character and is not part of the requirement specification. The following list encompasses scenarios which are regarded as relevant or irrelevant considering the present vehicle C-ITS service:

Count	Description	Status
SC_0	Urban/nonurban environment	Irrelevant
SC_1	Current road situation and conditions	Not directly relevant
SC_2	Traffic in the opposite driving direction.	Irrelevant
SC_3	The special vehicle drives to an emergency site using the light bar. The sirene might be used.	Relevant
SC_4	The special vehicle stops at an emergency site in order to safeguard the situation. The intention of the special vehicle and the crew has to be detected. A change in the use-cases from 'in operation' to 'safeguarding' has to be detected.	Relevant
SC_5	The special vehicle leaves an emergency site. A change in the use- cases from 'safeguarding' to 'in operation' might be detected depending on situation.	Relevant
SC_6	The recovery service carries a broken vehicle using the light bar. This case is covered by usual CAMs. The recovery service is considered as a usual vehicle in road traffic.	Irrelevant

Table 12: Scenarios

